

مـن د. عبــدالله حبشــي إلى طــلاب دفعــة ۲۰۲۳

المراجعة النهائية

معادلات الأليفاتية





معادلات الكيمياء العضوية الأليفاتية

$$\bigcirc CH_{2}Cl_{2 (g)} + Cl_{2(g)} \xrightarrow{UV} CHCl_{3(g)} + HCl_{(g)}$$

(13)
$$CH_2 = CH_{2(g)} + H_{2(g)} \xrightarrow{\text{Pt or Ni}} CH_3 - CH_{3(g)}$$

(18)
$$CH_2 = CH_{2(g)} + H_2O_{(l)} \xrightarrow{\text{dil. H}_2SO_4} CH_3 - CH_2 - OH_{(aq)}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \mathbf{H} & \mathbf{H} \\ \mathbf{O} & | & | \\ \mathbf{C} = \mathbf{C} \\ | & | & | \\ \mathbf{H} & \mathbf{H} \end{array} + \mathbf{H}_2\mathbf{O} + [\mathbf{O}] \quad \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{KMnO}_4 \\ \hline \\ \mathbf{CH}_2 - \mathbf{OH} \\ \hline \\ \mathbf{CH}_2 - \mathbf{OH} \\ \\ \mathbf{CH}_2 \mathbf{OH} \\ \\ \mathbf{CH}_2$$

$$Ca$$

$$C = C_{(s)} + 2H-OH_{(\ell)} \longrightarrow H-C = C-H_{(g)} + Ca(OH)_{2(aq)}$$
کربید کالسیوم

$$2C_{2}H_{2(g)} + 3O_{2(g)} \xrightarrow{\Delta} 2CO_{2(g)} + 2H_{2}O_{(v)} + 2C_{(s)}$$

22
$$2C_2H_{2(g)} + 5O_{2(g)} \xrightarrow{\Delta} 4CO_{2(g)} + 2H_2O_{(v)} + heat$$

$$\mathbf{U}$$
 \mathbf{H} \mathbf{H}

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \mathbf{H} & \mathbf{H} & \mathbf{H} & \mathbf{H} \\ \mathbf{H} & \mathbf{H}_{2} & \mathbf{H} - \mathbf{C} - \mathbf{C} - \mathbf{H} \\ \mathbf{H} & \mathbf{H}_{(g)} & \mathbf{H} & \mathbf{H}_{(g)} \\ \end{array}$$



33
$$C_6H_{12}O_{6(aq)} \xrightarrow{yeast} 2C_2H_5OH_{(l)} + 2CO_{2(g)}$$

$$\bullet \quad \mathbf{C_2H_5Br_{(l)}} + \quad \mathbf{KOH_{(aq)}} \xrightarrow{\Delta} \mathbf{C_2H_5OH_{(aq)}} + \quad \mathbf{KBr_{(aq)}}$$

$$36) 2ROH + 2K \longrightarrow 2ROK + H_2$$

37
$$2C_2H_5OH_{(l)} + 2Na_{(s)} \longrightarrow 2C_2H_5ONa_{(l)} + H_{2(g)}$$

40
$$C_2H_5OH_{(l)} + 2HCl_{(l)} \xrightarrow{ZnCl_2} C_2H_5Cl_{(aq)} + H_2O_{(l)}$$

$$C_2H_5OH_{(l)}$$
 $C_2H_5OH_{(l)}$ $C_2H_5OH_{(l)}$

2CH₃COOH_(aq) + Mg_(s)
$$\longrightarrow$$
 (CH₃COO)₂Mg_(aq) + H_{2(g)}

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\mathbf{O} \\
\parallel \\
\mathbf{CH_3} - \mathbf{C} - \mathbf{OH_{(aq)}} + 2\mathbf{H_{2(g)}} \xrightarrow{\text{CuCrO}_4} \mathbf{CH_3CH_2OH_{(v)}} + \mathbf{H_2O_{(v)}}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
O \\
\parallel \\
C \\
C \\
OC_2H_{5(l)} + H_2O_{(l)} \\
& \xrightarrow{H^+} CH_3COOH_{(aq)} + C_2H_5OH_{(l)}
\end{array}$$

$$\underbrace{\textbf{48}} \ \textbf{CH}_{3}\textbf{COOC}_{2}\textbf{H}_{5(l)} + \textbf{NaOH}_{(aq)} \xrightarrow{\Delta} \textbf{CH}_{3}\textbf{COONa}_{(aq)} + \textbf{C}_{2}\textbf{H}_{5}\textbf{OH}_{(l)}$$



(31)
$$C_2H_5OSO_3H_{(aq)} + H_2O_{(l)} \xrightarrow{110^{\circ}C} C_2H_5OH_{(aq)} + H_2SO_{4(aq)}$$

2
$$C_2H_5OSO_3H_{(aq)} \xrightarrow{180^{\circ}C} C_2H_{4(g)} + H_2SO_{4(aq)}$$



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معادلات الأروماتيـة





معادلات الكيمياء العضوية الأروماتية

COONa
$$+ NaOH_{(s)} \xrightarrow{CaO} + Na_{2}CO_{3(s)}$$

$$+3H_{2(g)} \xrightarrow{\text{Heat - Pressure}}$$
 $C_6H_{6(\ell)}$ $C_6H_{12(\ell)}$ هکسان حلقي شمکسان حلقي

سداسي كلورو هكسان حلقي (الجامكسان)

$$7$$
 $\bigcirc_{(\ell)}$ + $\mathrm{Cl}_{2(\mathrm{g})}$ $\xrightarrow{\mathrm{FeCl}_3}$ $\bigcirc_{(\ell)}$ + $\mathrm{HCl}_{(\mathrm{g})}$ کلوروبنزین

$$\begin{array}{c}
OH \\
O_2N \\
O_2N \\
O_2N \\
O_3H \\
O_2
\\
O_2N \\
O_2
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O_2N \\
O_2
\\
O_3H \\
O_2
\\
O_3H \\
O_{(I)}
\\
O_2
\\
O_3H \\
O_{(I)}
\\
O_{(I)}$$

$$CH_3$$
 + $CH_3Cl_{(g)}$ $AlCl_3$ (ℓ) + $HCl_{(g)}$ (ℓ) (ℓ)

ثلاثي نيتروالطولوين

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_{3} & COOH \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline & & & \\ & & & \\ \end{array} + 3O_{2} & \xrightarrow{V_{2}O_{5}} 2 & \begin{array}{c} COOH \\ \hline & & \\ \end{array} + 2H_{2}O \end{array}$$



حمض بنزويك

$$\mathbf{C}$$
 \mathbf{O} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{C} \mathbf{O} \mathbf{O}

$$O(\ell)$$
 + HO-SO $_3$ H $_{(\ell)}$ - Conc. $O(\ell)$ + H $_2$ O $_{(\ell)}$ - $O(\ell)$ - O

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
\mathbf{NO}_2 & & & \mathbf{NO}_2 \\
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$$\begin{array}{c|cccc}
CH_3 & CH_3 & CH_3 \\
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\hline
& & & & & & \\
& & & & & & \\
\hline
& & & & & \\
& & & & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
CH_3 & CH_3 & CH_3 \\
\hline
& & & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
CI & & & \\
& & & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccccc}
CI & & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccccc}
CI & & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccccc}
CI & & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccccccc}
CI & & & \\
\end{array}$$



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